

# Tax Credits for Historic Building Rehabilitation

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**Claire Bushemi** Tax Credit Reviewer – Western District

From the State Historic Preservation Office May 24, 2022





- State Archives
- American History Library
- Museum
- 11 Historic Sites
- Education Services
- Local History partnership
- WHS Press
- State Historic
   Preservation Office
- Foundation



### Partnership program

- National Park Service
- State Historic Preservation Office
- Local governments
  - Villages
  - Cities
  - Counties





# National Park Service has standards for communities to be certified:

- 1. Adopt a local ordinance
- 2. Establish a HP Commission
- 3. Enforce state/local HP laws
- 4. Maintain system of survey and inventory
- 5. Provide for public participation



Black River Falls – CLG since 2018



NPS allows states to further define program requirement. Wisconsin adds these requirements to be certified:

- 1. Ordinance must regulate properties
- 2. File annual reports to SHPO
- 3. Share agendas, minutes with SHPO
- 4. No "opt-out" provision
- 5. Must not require owner consent
- Commission must be quasi-judicial, and not advisory



Cedarburg – CLG since 1986



### Benefits of being a CLG

• Grant funding



De Pere – CLG since 2000 Steckart and Falck Double Block



### Benefits of being a CLG

- Grant funding
- Access to expertise



Daviswood Ranch Homes Historic District, De Pere



### Benefits of being a CLG

- Grant funding
- Access to expertise
- Monitoring of HPC activity



N. Broadway St. Historic District, De Pere



### Benefits of being a CLG

- Grant funding
- Access to expertise
- Monitoring of HPC activity
- Review of NRHP nominations



N. Michigan – N. Superior St. Historic District



### DE PERE PROPERTIES ELIGIBLE FOR TAX CREDITS

De Pere properties in WI Historic Property Database

### 11 Individual properties

- Main Hall (St. Norbert College)
- C. A. Lawton Co. (233 N. Broadway)
- De Pere Public Library (380 Main Ave.)
- Union House Hotel (200 N. Broadway)
- Steckart and Falck Bldg. (112-118 N. Broadway)
- Baeten Building (620 George St.)
- Krause Building (106 S Broadway)
- Gretzinger House (922 N. Broadway)
- Nicolet High School
- Gutknecht House (603 S Michigan St.)
- Heyrman House (403 S. Michigan St.)

### 291 properties in 9 Historic Districts

- North Broadway St. HD
- De Pere Lock and Dam HD
- N. Michigan N. Superior St. HD
- Randall Ave. HD
- S. Broadway HD
- Main Ave. HD
- St. Norbert College HD
- Mansion St. WWII Defense Housing HD
- Daviswood Ranch Homes HD



# Tax Credits for Historic Building Rehabilitation

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## What is a tax credit

- A tax credit differs from a tax deduction. A tax deduction lowers the amount of income subject to taxation.
- A tax credit lowers the amount of tax owed. A dollar of tax credit reduces the amount of income tax owed by one dollar.



## 20% & 20% Income-Producing

20% credit for eligible rehabilitation costs on State income tax, 20% of eligible rehabilitation costs on Federal income tax



Steckart & Falck Double Block

## 25% Homeowner

25% credit of eligible rehabilitation costs on State Income taxes

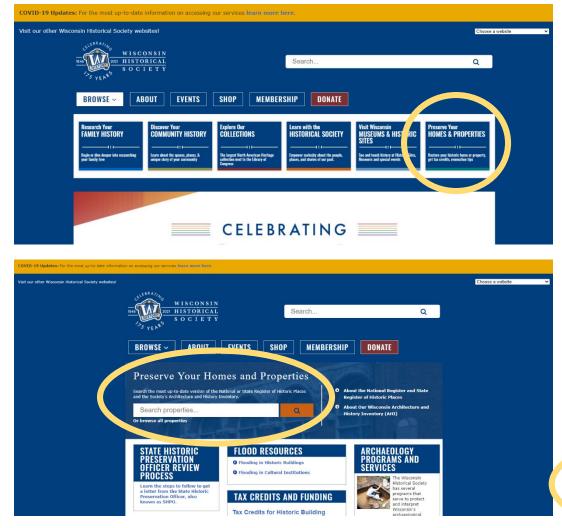


**RA Roy Residence** 



## Must be a certified historic structure...

### www.wisconsinhistory.org



#### NAMES →

Historic Name: George Zeisler Building Other Name: Pearl Street Antiques Contributing: Reference Number: 33490

#### PROPERTY LOCATION

Location (Address): 201 PEARL ST County: La Crosse City: La Crosse Township/Village: Unincorporated Community: Town: Range: Direction: Section: Quarter Section: Ouarter/Ouarter Section:

#### PROPERTY FEATURES >

Year Built: **1886** Additions: Survey Date: **1996** Historic Use: **retail building** Architectural Style: **Italianate** Property Type: **Building** Structural System: Wall Material: **Brick** Architect: Other Buildings On Site: **0** Demolished?: **No** Demolished Date:

#### DESIGNATIONS >

National/State Register Listing Name: George Zeisler Building National Register Listing Date: 1993-02-25 State Register Listing Date: 1993-01-22 National Register Multiple Property Name:



## Must be a certified historic structure...

$ \begin{array}{c} \hline WISCONSIN\\ HISTORICAL\\ SOCIETY \end{array} $	NOMINATION QUESTIONNAIRE Date:
Please provide as much complete information as	you can to enable our staff to better evaluate the property.
What is the historic name of this prope	rty?
What is the current name of this prope	rty?
I wish to nominate this property becaus	se (check one or more boxes):
National Register and State Regi	ster listing is an honor
I seek financial assistance (see particular)	age 2) in maintaining or rehabilitating the property
This building is n	ny primary residence
□ This is an income	producing property (commercial or residential rental)
$\Box$ I wish to protect this property	
☐ This property is threatened with	demolition or destruction
Where is the property located?	
If a <b>city</b> or <b>village</b> please provide:	
Address (street and nu	mber)
Co	ther questions about eligibility? Intact: Ian Gort, 608-264-6502,
iar	n.gort@wisconsinhistory.org





 20% Federal Income Tax Credit for Historic Properties

## AND/OR

 20% State Income Tax credit for Historic Properties (\$3.5 mil cap per parcel)

## Historic Preservation Tax Credit: Income-Producing Buildings



Van Gemert Marble Works



Eligible project expenditures must meet minimum financial requirement...

Federal financial requirement:

\$5,000 or Adjusted basis value, whichever is greater

Purchase price – value of land (at the time of purchase) + improvements - depreciation

Wisconsin financial requirement:

Eligible expenses = \$50,000 or greater



## Qualified Rehabilitation Expenses...



# But all work will need to be reviewed!!



## <u>Yes</u>

- Anything to do with the historic building
- A & E Fees
- Consultant Fees



## <u>No</u>

- New Construction
- Landscaping
- Parking Lots
  - Moveable Equipment or Furniture specific to new use



## Three part application process...

## wisconsinhistory.org/Records/Article/CS3215

#### FOR OWNERS OF HISTORIC HOMES

Learn more about rehabilitation tax credits for homeowners who rehabilitate their historic homes.

- FAQs About the Tax Credit Program for Historic Homes
- Tax Credits for Historic Homes
- Application Forms and Instructions
- Download the Homeowner Tax Credit Brochure

#### **HAVE QUESTIONS?**

For questions about projects in the eastern part of the state, please contact Paul Porter by phone at 608-264-6491 or by email below:

D paul.porter@wisconsinhistory.org

For questions about projects in the western part of the state, please contact Claire Bushemi by phone at 608-264-6490 or by email below:

D claire.bushemi@wisconsinhistory.org

buildings.

Buildings

TAX CREDIT RESEARCH

Learn more about rehabilitation tax credits for

owners who rehabilitate historic income-producing

Annual Report on the Economic Impact of the

Survey of Fox River Valley Industrial Buildings

Survey of Milwaukee's Historic Industrial

Survey of Milwaukee's Public Schools

Federal Historic Tax Credit for Fiscal Year 2019

#### REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES



If your home is listed on the National Register, you may qualify to submit an application for an income tax credit on future restoration work you carry out.

Search the National Register

#### DOWNLOAD THE BAKER TILLY ECONOMIC IMPACT STUDY ON STATE TAX CREDITS



#### FOR OWNERS OF HISTORIC Commercial Buildings

Learn more about rehabilitation tax credits for owners who rehabilitate historic income-producing buildings.

Tax Credits for Historic Income-Producing Buildings

Application Forms and Instructions

Download the Commercial Tax Credit Brochure





This form is used for the state tax credit only. If you plan to apply for both state and federal tax credits, use federal form 10-168.

#### HISTORIC PRESERVITION CERTIFICATION PART 2 – DESCRIPTION REHABILITATION

	WHS Project Number
1. Property Name	
Street	
City County	Zip
Name of Historic District	
Listed individually in the National Register/State Register; date	of listing
Located in a Registered Historic District; name of district	
Part 1 - Evaluation of Significance submitted? Date submitted.	Date of certification
2. Data on building and rehabilitation project	
Date of construction	Cost of rehabilitation (estimated)
Type of construction	Floor area before / after rehabilitation
Start date (estimated)	Use(s) before / after rehabilitation
Completion date (estimated)	Number of housing units before / after rehabilitation
Project phasing: 2 year or 5 year	
3. Project Contact (if different from the Owner)	
Name	
Street	CityEmail
State Zip	Telephone
4. Owner	
Name	Signature Date
Organization	Social Security or Taxpayer ID Number

Nati OM	S Form 10-168a (Rev. 2019) tional Park Service BB Control No. 1024-0009 HISTORIC PRESERVATION CERTIFICATION APPLICATION PART 2 – DESCRIPTION OF REHABILITATION
15 50	Instructions: This page must bear the applicant's original signature and must be dated. The National Park Senvice certification decision based on the descriptions in this application form. In the event of any discrepancy between the application form and other, uppliementary material submitted with it (such as architectural plans, drawings and specifications), the application form takes recedence. A copy of this form will be provided to the Internal Revenue Service.
1.	Historic Property Name
	Street
	City County County State Zip
	Name of Historic District or National Register property
	Listed individually in the National Register of Historic Places; date of listing
	Located in a Registered Historic District; name of district
	Part 1 – Evaluation of Significance submitted? Date submitted Date of certification
2.	Project Data (for phased projects, data entered in this section must be totals for entire project)
	Date of building Estimated total rehabilitation costs (QRE)
	Number of buildings in project Floor area before / after rehabilitation / sq ft
	Start date (estimated) Use(s) before / after rehabilitation /
	Completion date (estimated) Number of housing units before / after rehabilitation
	Application includes phase(s) of phases Number of low-moderate income housing units before / after rehabilitation /
	Intend to elect IRS 60-month phased rehabilitation
3.	Project Contact (if different from applicant)
	Name Company
	Street City State
	Zip Telephone Email Address
4.	Applicant I hereby atlest that the information I have provided is, to the best of my knowledge, correct. I further atlest that [check one or both boxes, as applicable]: I am the owner of the above-described property within the meaning of "owner" set forth in 36 CFR § 75.2 (2011), and/or If I am not the res simple owner is a wove described property, the fee simple owner is aware of the adove-in a making relative to this application and has no objection, as noted in a written statement from the owner, a copy of which (i) ether is attached to this application form and incorporated herein, or has been previously submitted, and (i) meets the requirements of 36 CFR § 67.3 (2011) (2011). For purposes of this attestation, the singular shall include the plural wherever appropriate. I understand that knowing and will in faisfication of factual representations in this application mark subled the to thore some from some it sub. (5001, which, under eact and circumsfances, provides for imprisonment under 18 U.S.C. § 1001, which, under eact and circumsfances.

## STATE ONLY!!!!!!



## Three part application process...

**Part 1** Statement of Significance

**Part 2** Description of Proposed Work

*Part 3* Request for Certification

- 1. SHPO Site Visit
- 2. Applicant submits Part 1 and Part 2 to SHPO
- 3. SHPO Review
- 4. SHPO forwards copy of Part 1 and Part 2 with recommendations to NPS (if applicable)
  - Also, forwards project information to WEDC
    - WEDC will contact applicant to start State HTC award process
- 5. NPS reviews and assigns conditions to help project meet SOI Standards
- 6. Applicants carries out proposed work
  - File amendments for change in scope of work or to provide additional information requested from project conditions established by NPS/SHPO
- 7. When all work is complete, applicant submits Part 3 form to SHPO
- 8. SHPO reviews, forwards recommendation for approval to NPS
- 9. NPS reviews and approves!

\*SHPO/NPS reviews rehabilitation work – WEDC/IRS handles the tax credits



## Research/Planning TBD Review time SHPO 30 days NPS 30-60 days





Cost of Rehabilitation	Fee
\$0 - \$79,000	\$0
\$80,000 - \$3,849,999	\$845 + 0.15%
\$3,850,000 or more	\$6,500



## Case Study: John Baeten Store Building 620 George St, De Pere



ORIGINAL CONSTRUCTION DATE: 1903 ORIGINAL USE: Retail DATE OF REHABILITATION: 2016

QRE"S: **\$110,000** 20% TAX CREDIT REWARD: **\$22,000** 



#### **Charles Scott House**



25% State Income Tax Credit

George W Martin House

# Historic Preservation Tax Credit: Homeowner Program





# Eligible project expenditures must meet minimum financial requirement...

## Minimum Eligible Cost:

## *\$10,000 per open application* Can have multiple applications open at once





## Eligible Costs...





- Exterior Painting
- Masonry Repair/Tuckpointing
- Siding Repair





- Window Repair/Replacement
- Porch Rehabilitation
- Roof/Gutters



## Ineligible Costs...





## Three part application process...

## wisconsinhistory.org/Records/Article/CS3215

#### REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES FOR OWNERS OF **HAVE QUESTIONS?** HISTORIC HOMES For questions about projects in the eastern part of the state, please contact Paul Porter by phone at Learn more about rehabilitation tax 608-264-6491 or by email below: credits for homeowners who rehabilitate their historic homes. D paul.porter@wisconsinhistory.org FAQs About the Tax Credit **Program for Historic Homes** For questions about projects in the western part of the state, please contact Claire Bushemi by phone Tax Credits for Historic Homes at 608-264-6490 or by email below: Application Forms and Claire.bushemi@wisconsinhistory.org Instructions If your home is listed on the Download the Homeowner Tax **Credit Brochure** income tax credit on future TAX CREDIT RESEARCH Learn more about rehabilitation tax credits for owners who rehabilitate historic income-producing FOR OWNERS OF buildings. Annual Report on the Economic Impact of the VNLOAD THE Federal Historic Tax Credit for Fiscal Year 2019 Survey of Milwaukee's Historic Industrial Learn more about rehabilitation tax Buildings credits for owners who rehabilitate historic income-producing Survey of Milwaukee's Public Schools buildings. Survey of Fox River Valley Industrial Buildings Tax Credits for Historic Income-Producing Buildings



Download the Commercial Tax **Credit Brochure** 



National Register, you may qualify to submit an application for an restoration work you carry out.

Search the National Register





## Three part application process...

- 1. Homeowner submits a Part 1 and Part 2 form
- 2. SHPO reviews proposed work
- 3. Homeowner carries out proposed work
- 4. When work is complete, homeowner submits a Part 3

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			HISTOR SOC	IETY		
			MEOWNER'S INCOME DESCRIPTION OF			
1.	PROPERTY ADDRESS	Street				
		City		County	ZIP	
2.	OWNER'S NAME					
	Street					
	City	State	eZIP	Telephone	e (days)/	
	Email address					
3.	PROJECT CONTACT					
	Email address			Telephone	(days)/	
4.	OWNER'S CERTIFICATIO	N I hereby	y attest that the infor	mation I have prov	ided is, to the b	est of my knowled
	correct and that I own t in the application may b <i>Completed Work</i> within	e subject to cr	iminal sanctions. I fu	ther agree to subr	nit the <i>Request</i> ;	for Certification of
	this project.					
	SIGNATURE OF OWNER				DATE	



HISTORIC HOMEOWNER'S INCOME TAX CREDIT APPLICATION

Below is a list of common eligible work items. If you have a work item that is not on the list, please add it. Select the

#### PART 2 – DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSED WORK

#### 5a. TAX CREDIT-ELIGIBLE WORK

work for which you plan to claim the 25% tax credit.

Eligible Work	Specific Type				Estimated	Start Date	Completion Date
Doors	Repair	Replace	Eront/Rear	Garage	\$	Dute	butc
Chimney	□ Repair	Replace	Chimney Cap	□Liner/Insert	\$		
Electrical	□Repair	□Update	New Service	Wall Repair	\$		
Foundation	Repair	Rebuild	□Waterproofing	Drain Tile	\$		
<b>HVAC</b>	□Boiler	E Furnace	U Water Heater	AC	\$		
Masonry	<b>100%</b>	Partial			\$		
Painting	□House	Trim	□Garage	Outbuilding	\$		
Plumbing	Repair	□Update	New Service	Wall Repair	\$		
Porch	□Repair	Replace	□New	□Steps	\$		
□Roof	Repair	Replace	□Shingles	Sheathing	\$		
	Gutters	Downspouts	□Soffits	Facia	\$		
Siding	Repair	Replace	Remove artificial		\$		
Structural	Columns	Beams	Doists	Trusses	\$		
Utilities	ISolar Panels	Geo-thermal	□Well/Septic		\$		
Windows	Repair	Replace	Storm Windows	Skylights	\$		
Dther		1	1	1	\$		
□Other					\$		
	TOTAL COST				\$		

#### 5b. INELIGIBLE WORK

Below is a list of common ineligible work items. If you have a work item that is not on the list, please add it. ALL WORK MUST BE REVIEWED REGARDLESS OF ELIGIBLITLY. Include work completed within the last year.

Ineligible Work	Specific Type				Estimated Cost	Start Date	Completion Date
Driveway	Repair	New			\$	Conc	Unit
Fixtures	Lighting	Plumbing			\$		
Insulation	□Wall	□Attic			\$		
Interior	Refinish	Plaster Repair	Paint		\$		
Landscaping	Patio	Fencing	Sidewalks		\$		
□New	New Addition				\$		
Remodeling	□Kitchen	□Bath	Attic	□Basement	\$		
□Other					\$		
□Other					\$		
□Other					\$		
	TOTAL COST				\$		



# Research/PlanningTBDReview timeSHPO 30 days





## No review fees



## Case Study: Dr. F.C. Elliot House Waukesha





Work included: -Painting exterior -Chimney repair/tuckpointing -HVAC fixes



Historic Preservation: Best Practices Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Rehabilitation

The Secretary of the Interior's Standards for the Treatment of Historic Properties

with Guidelines for Preserving, Rehabilitating Restoring & Reconstructing Historic Buildings

\*\*Retain historic identity and integrity



The historic character of a property shall be retained and preserved. The removal of historic materials or alteration of features and spaces that characterize a property shall be avoided





## **SOI Standards for Rehabilitation**

Each property shall be recognized as a physical record of its time, place and use. Changes that create a false sense of historical development shall not be undertaken.





Distinctive features, finishes and construction techniques or examples of craftsmanship that characterize a historic property shall be preserved.





Deteriorated historic features shall be repaired rather than replaced. Where severity of deterioration requires replacement of distinctive feature, the new feature shall match old in design, color, texture, and other visual qualities and, where possible, materials. Replacement of missing features shall be substantiated by documentary, physical or pictorial evidence.





## SOI Standards for Rehabilitation

## **Standard 9 & 10**



New additions [...] shall be undertaken in such a manner that if removed in the future, the essential form and integrity of the historic property and its environment would be unimpaired. New additions, exterior alterations, or related new construction shall not destroy historic materials that characterize the property. The new work shall be differentiated from the old.





## **SOI Standards for Rehabilitation**

## nps.gov/tps/how-to-preserve

#### **Technical Preservation Services**

National Park Service U.S. Department of the Interior

Home > How to Preserve

#### How to Preserve Historic Properties

Technical Preservation Services provides technical assistance and guidance on the preservation of historic properties. Our publications have become the basis for responsible care of historic buildings and are routinely referenced by preservation professionals, local design review commissions, state and federal agencies, students, and historic property owners.

#### Articles

Have you ever wondered how a Preservation Brief is revised? Read about it in the article Revising Preservation Brief 14.



About | The Standards | Tax Incentives | How To Preserve | Sustainability | Historic Surplus Property | Education & Training

Preservation Briefs provide in-depth information al preservation. Many provide guidance on the appropri building materials such as slate roofing, plaster, and architectural features including storefronts and porch specific building types such as historic gas stations al publication series covers broader themes such as how character and making historic buildings accessible.

Preservation Tech Notes provide practical informa innovative techniques for successfully maintaining an

The preservation of **Cultural Landscapes** presents ( These historic resources range in scale from small for land. And they include all types of resources from nat for Indian tribes to roadside features of the early aut

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<b>Technical Pres</b>	ervation Services
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National Register of Historic Places	F
National Historic Landmarks	C
Historic Preservation Grants	E
National Center for Preservation	v
Technology and Training	

#### **Preservation Briefs**

Hot Topics 👻

Preservation Briefs provide information on **preserving**, **rehabilitating**, and **restoring** historic buildings. These NPS Publications help historic building owners recognize and resolve common problems prior to work. The briefs are especially useful to **Historic Preservation Tax Incentives Program** applicants because they recommend methods and approaches for rehabilitating historic buildings that are consistent with their historic character.

Some of the web versions of the Preservation Briefs differ somewhat from the printed versions. Many illustrations are new and in color rather than black and white; Captions are simplified and some complex charts are omitted. To order hard copies of the Briefs, see **Printed Publications**.

- 1 Cleaning and Water-Repellent Treatments for Historic Masonry Buildings
- 2 Repointing Mortar Joints in Historic Masonry Buildings
- 3 Improving Energy Efficiency in Historic Buildings
- 4 Roofing for Historic Buildings
- 5 The Preservation of Historic Adobe Buildings
- 6 Dangers of Abrasive Cleaning to Historic Buildings
- 7 The Preservation of Historic Glazed Architectural Terra-Cotta
- 8 Aluminum and Vinyl Siding on Historic Buildings: The Appropriateness of Substitute Materials for Resurfacing Historic Wood Frame Buildings
- 9 The Repair of Historic Wooden Windows
- 10 Exterior Paint Problems on Historic Woodwork
- 11 Rehabilitating Historic Storefronts
- 12 The Preservation of Historic Pigmented Structural Glass

- 25 The Preservation of Historic Signs
- 26 The Preservation and Repair of Historic Log Buildings
- 27 The Maintenance and Repair of Architectural Cast Iron
- **28 Painting Historic Interiors**
- 29 The Repair, Replacement, and Maintenance of Historic Slate Roofs
- 30 The Preservation and Repair of Historic Clay Tile Roofs
- 31 Mothballing Historic Buildings
- 32 Making Historic Properties Accessible
- 33 The Preservation and Repair of Historic Stained and Leaded Glass
- 34 Applied Decoration for Historic Interiors: Preserving Historic Composition Ornament
- 35 Understanding Old Buildings: The Process of Architectural Investigation
- 36 Protecting Cultural Landscapes: Planning, Treatment and

#### nps.gov

DOI Frequently Asked Questions Website Policies TPS Home Contact TPS

## Wisconsinhistory.org/Records/Article.CS15265



### SOI Standards for Rehabilitation



# Thank you!

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